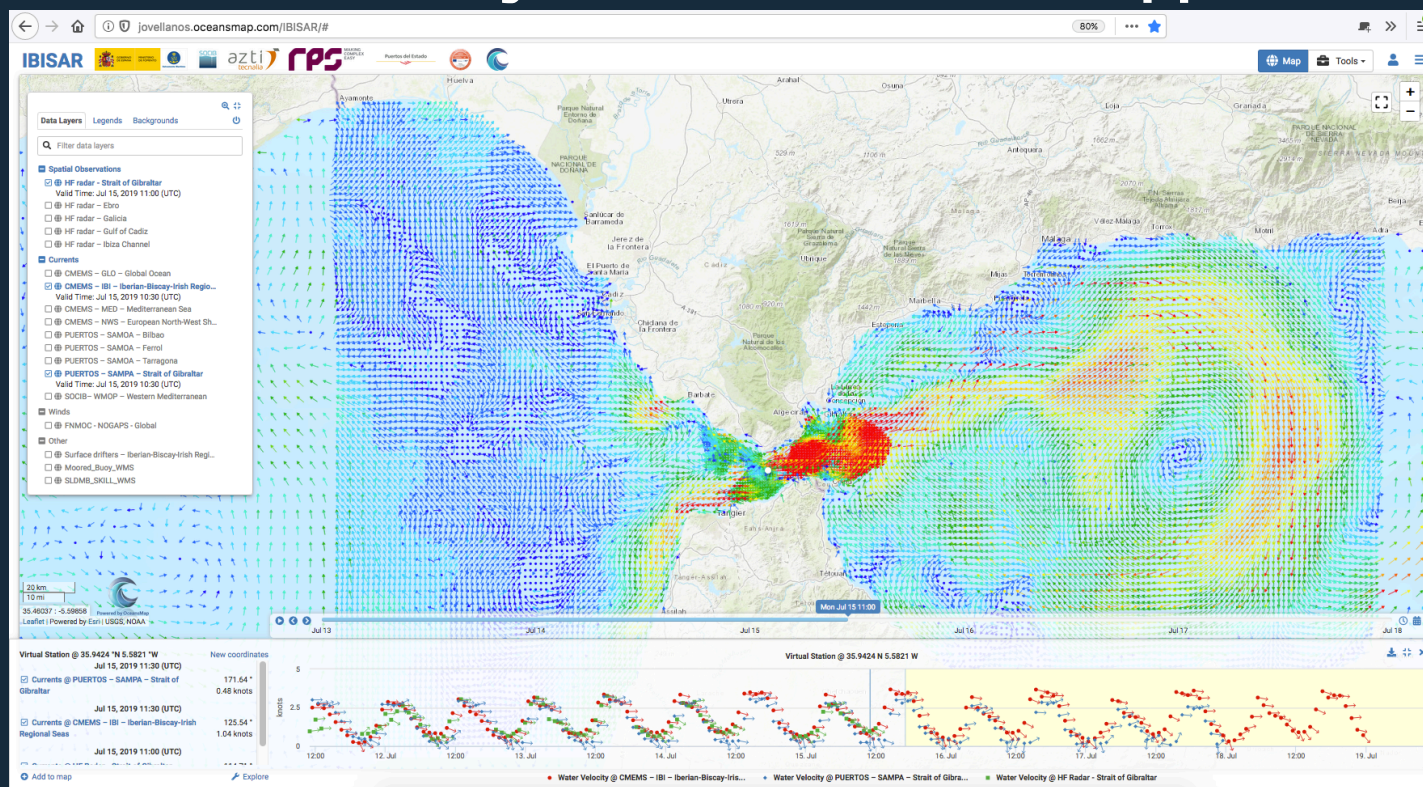


IBISAR downstream service: Unlocking HF radar data potential for maritime safety and environmental applications



Emma Reyes (on behalf of the IBISAR team)

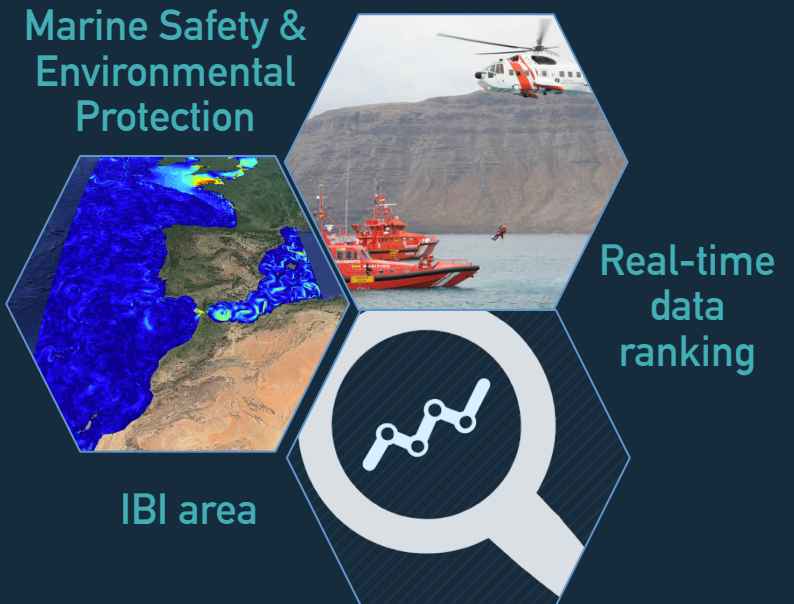
01 IBISAR: service overview

02 Data used

03 How it works?

04 Results

05 Conclusions



02 IBISAR SERVICE OVERVIEW



GOBIERNO
DE ESPAÑA

MINISTERIO
DE FOMENTO



Salvamento Marítimo

Puertos del Estado

How can we improve emergency
response at sea?



End-users needs

Reliable current observations and
forecasting are essential

Easily interpretable metrics

User-friendly automated skill
assessment

Effective response
needs the most
accurate data

IBISAR

Copernicus
Europe's eyes on Earth

Marine Environment
Monitoring

SOS!

SAR

How can we improve emergency
response at sea?

IBISAR service

Provides **real-time** information of the
most accurate ocean current **forecast**
in the **IBI** area

Facilitates decision-making to SAR
operators and emergency
responders

End-users needs

Reliable current observations and
forecasting are essential

Easily interpretable **metrics**

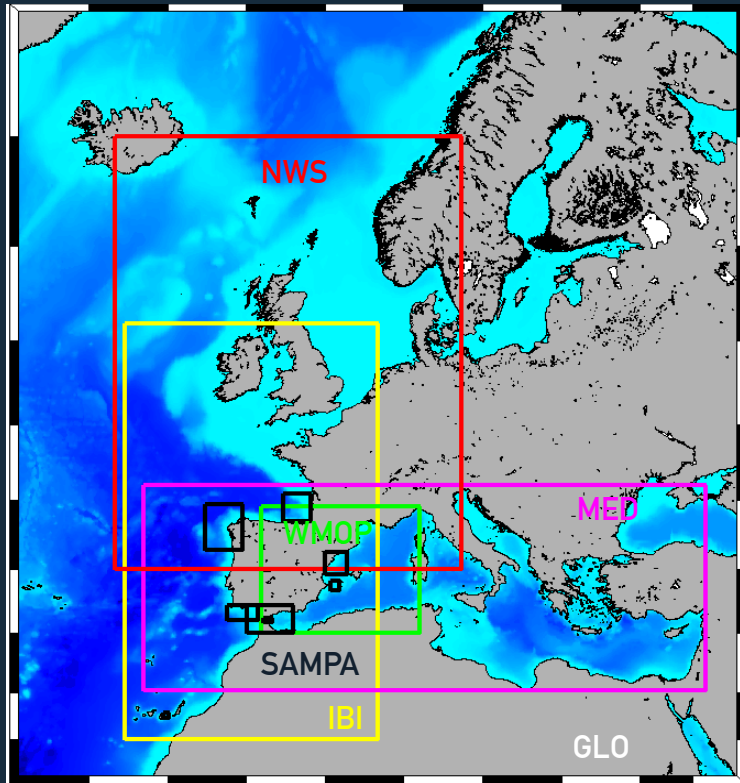
User-friendly automated skill
assessment

04 IBISAR: DATA USED

Ocean models

What? Current forecast

How? Target sources

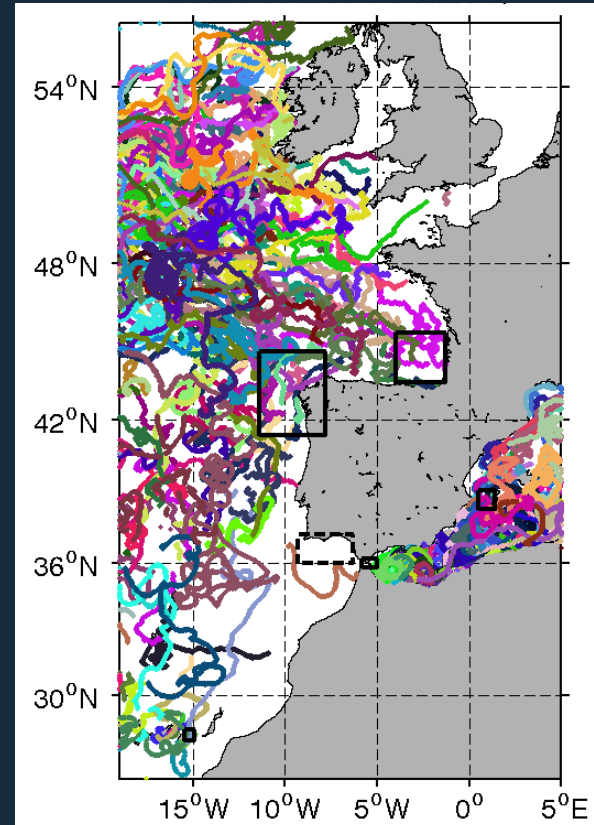
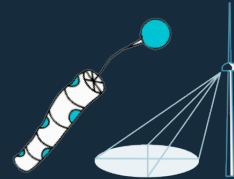


▲ Ocean current forecast

In-Situ Data

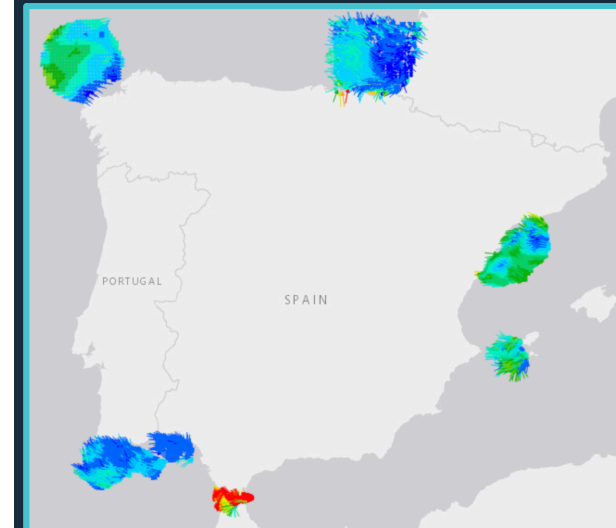
What? Current surface observations

How? Reference source



◀ Drifter trajectories

▼ HFR surface currents

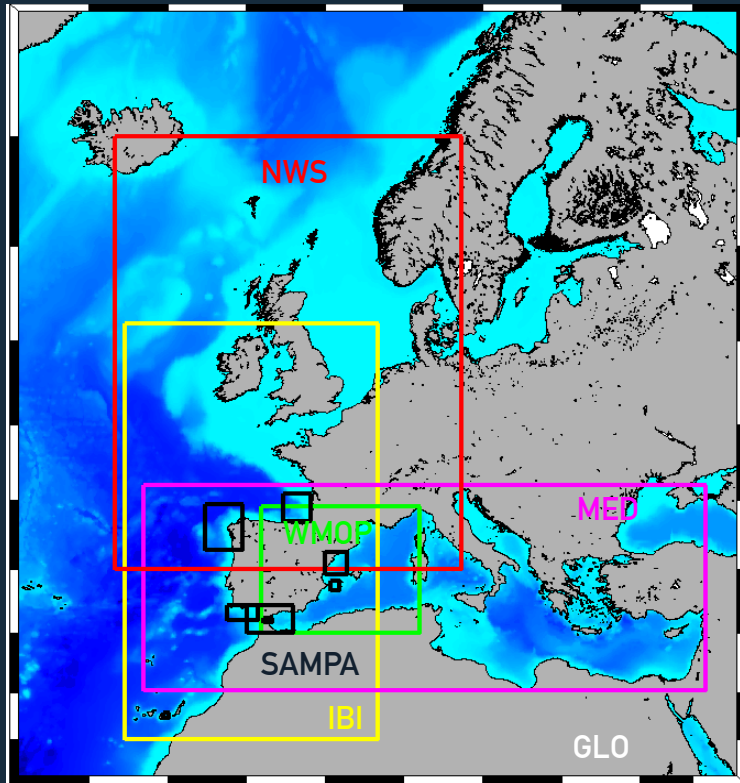


04 IBISAR: DATA USED

Ocean models

What? Current forecast

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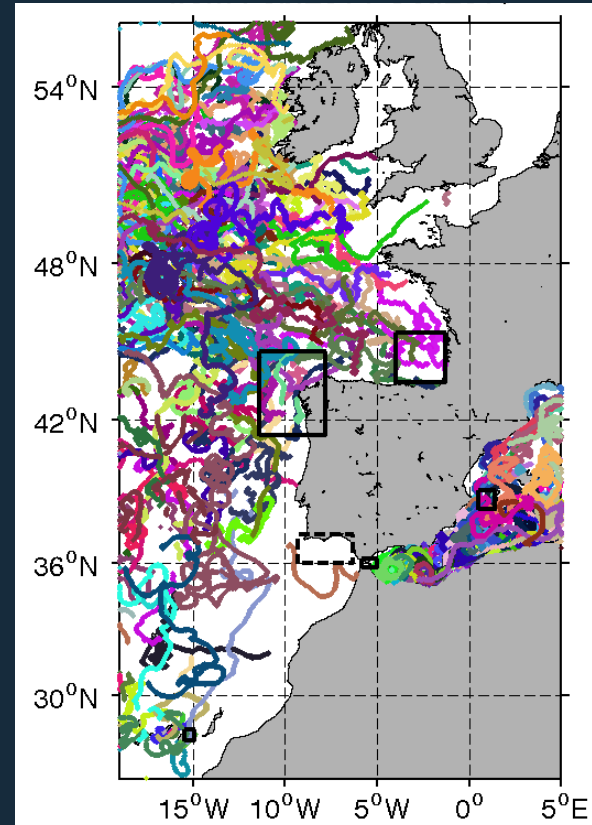
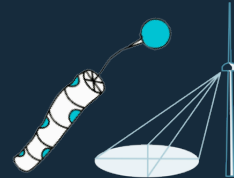


▲ Ocean current forecast

In-Situ Data

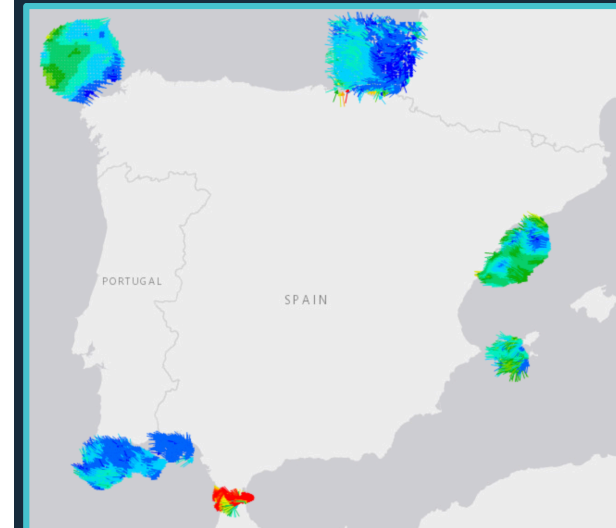
What? Current surface observations

How? Reference source



◀ Drifter trajectories

▼ HFR surface currents



3 Which model should I select?

Lack in coastal areas

50% SAR cases: 4 km offshore

03 IBISAR: HOW IT WORKS?



1.- Simulates trajectories using available forecast models



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03 IBISAR: HOW IT WORKS?



1.- Simulates trajectories using available forecast models



2.- Compares simulated trajectories vs. real drifters



03 IBISAR: HOW IT WORKS?



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1.- Simulates trajectories using available forecast models



2.- Compares simulated trajectories vs. real drifters



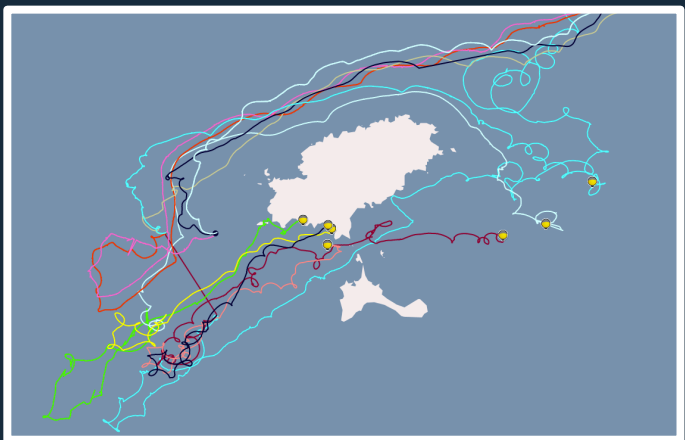
3.- Ranks models based on their performance



04 RESULTS: IBIZA CHANNEL

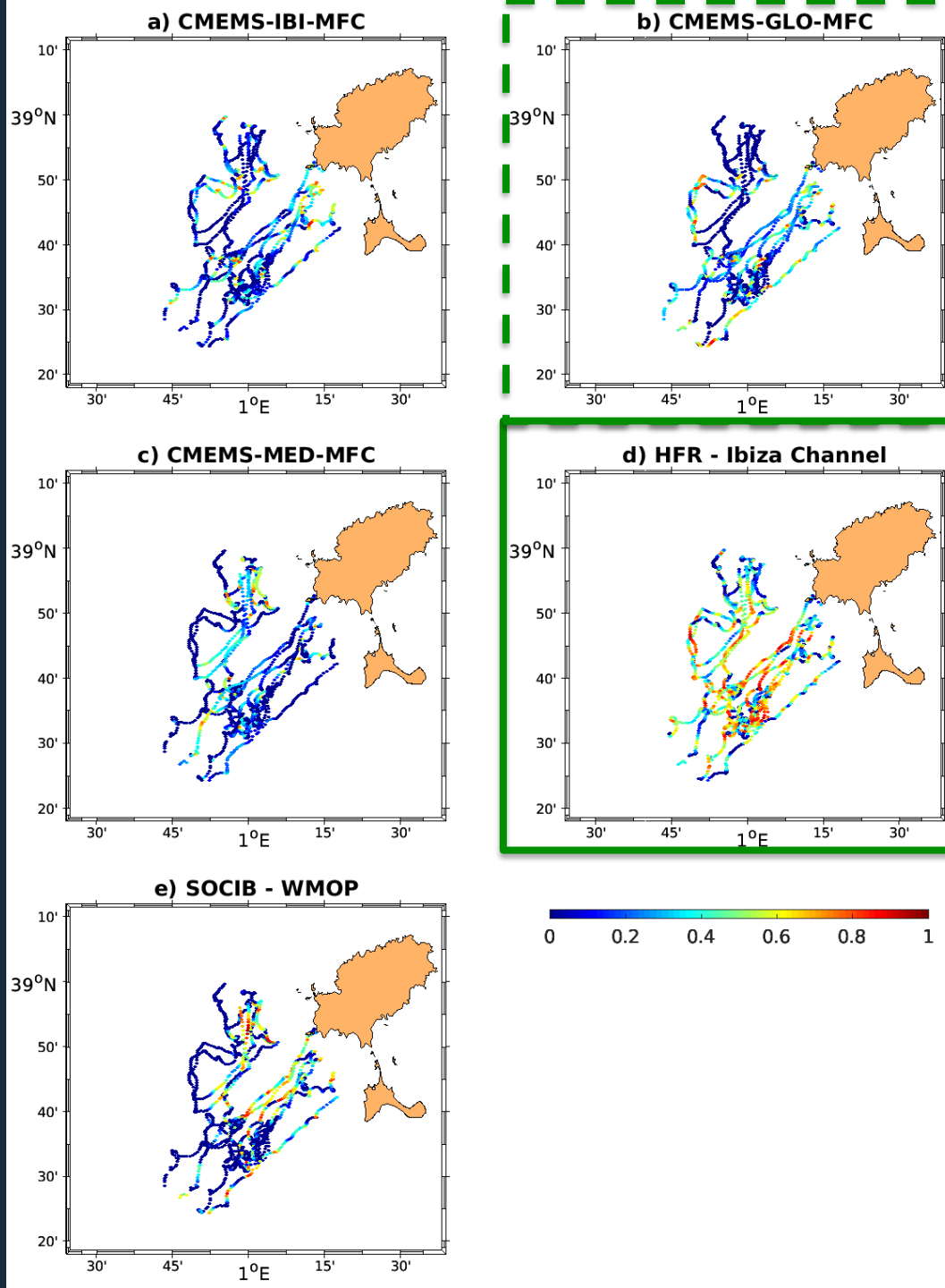
30 Sep-10 Oct 2014

- 13 drifter buoys
- 4 Ocean models:
 - 3 CMEMS models (IBI, MED, GLOBAL)
 - 1 regional model (WMOP)
- HFR Ibiza Channel ▼



Lana et al. (2016)

Spatial distribution of Skill Scores of models and HFR in the Ibiza Channel ►

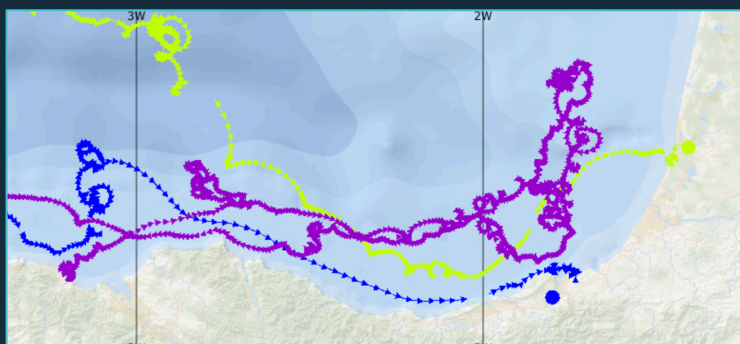


04 RESULTS: BAY OF BISCAY

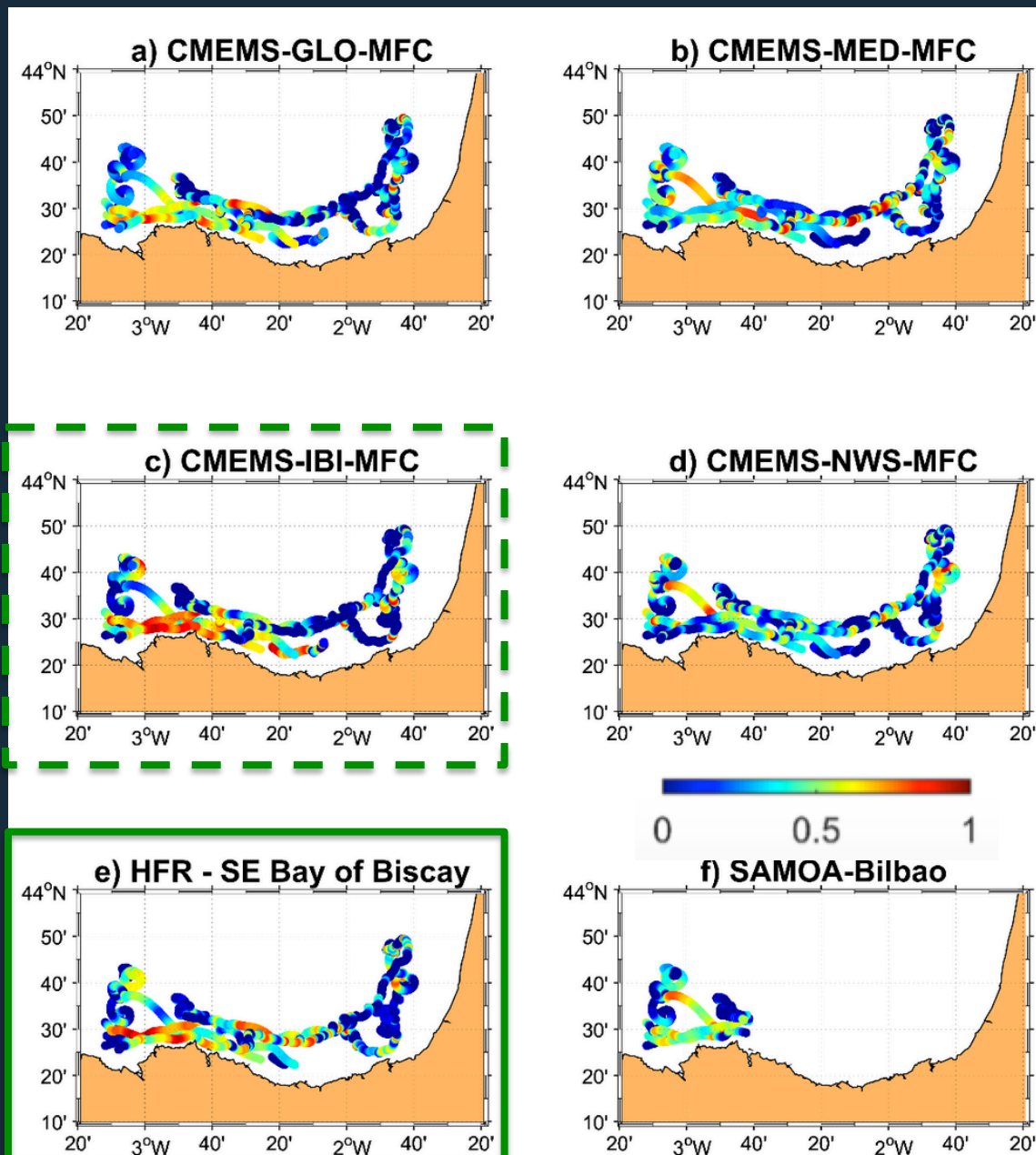
17-19 Sep 2018

12-14 Feb 2019

- 5 drifter buoys: CEMES & SASEMAR
- 5 Ocean models:
 - 4 CEMES models (IBI, MED, GLOBAL, NWS)
 - 1 regional model (SAMOA-BIL)
- HFR Bay of Biscay (BoB)



Spatial distribution of Skill Scores of models and HFR in the BoB



04 RESULTS: GALICIA

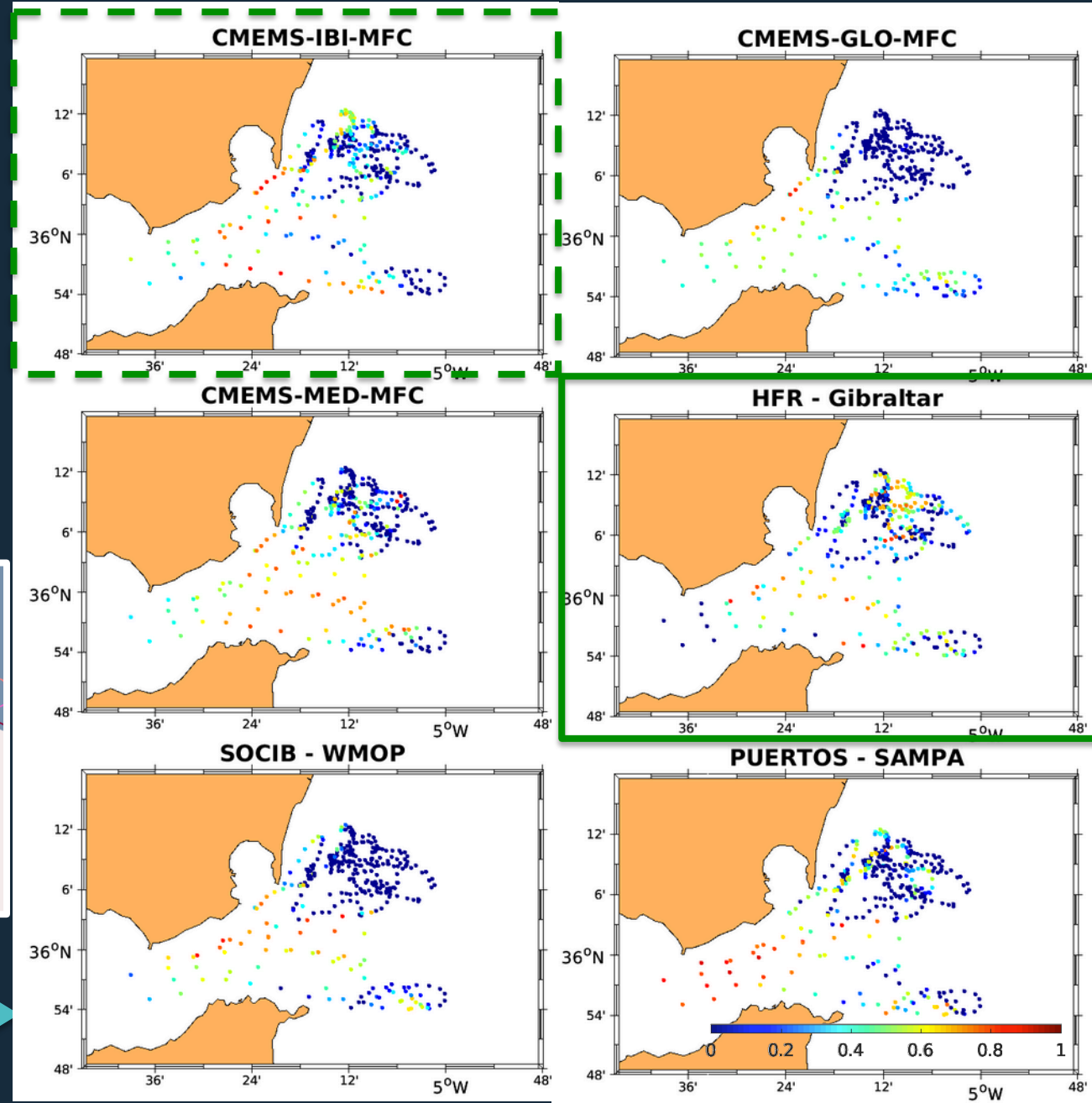
9-13 Sep 2014

- 20 drifter buoys: MEDESS-GIB
- 5 Ocean models:
 - 3 CMEMS models (IBI, MED, GLOBAL)
 - 2 regional models (SOCIB-WMOP, PUERTOS-SAMPA)
- HFR Strait of Gibraltar (SoG)



Sotillo et al., 2016

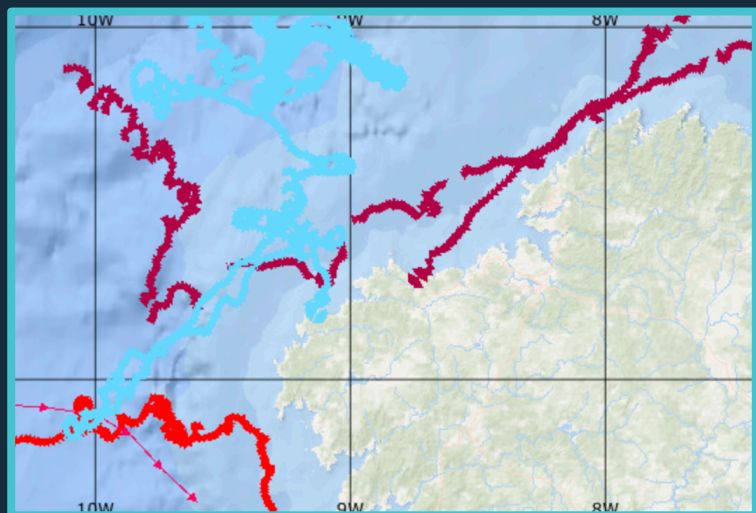
Spatial distribution of Skill Scores of models and HFR in the SoG



04 RESULTS: GALICIA

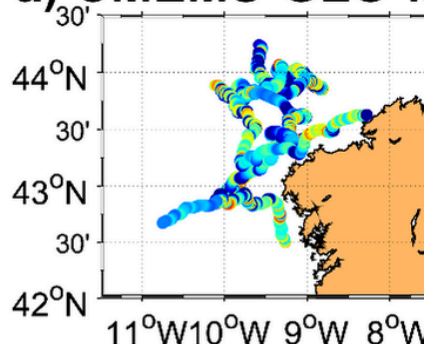
2018 and 2019

- 3 drifter buoys: CMEMS
- 5 Ocean models:
 - 4 CMEMS models (IBI, MED, GLOBAL, NWS)
- HFR Galicia

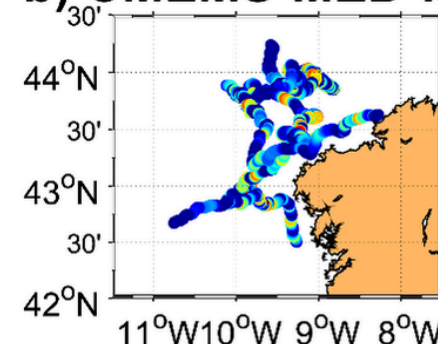


Spatial distribution of Skill Scores of models and HFR in Galicia

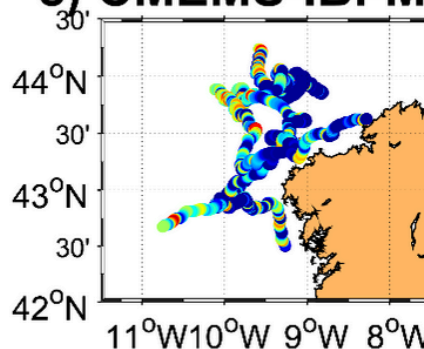
a) CMEMS-GLO-MFC



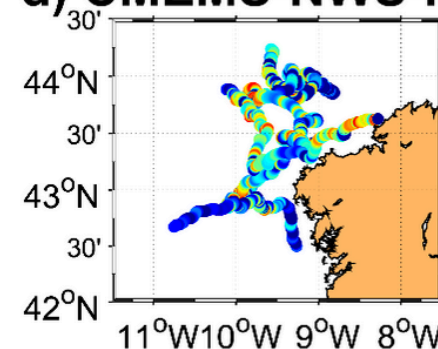
b) CMEMS-MED-MFC



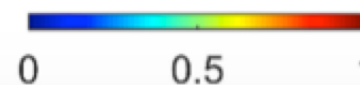
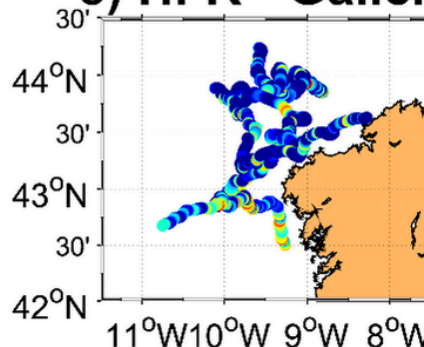
c) CMEMS-IBI-MFC



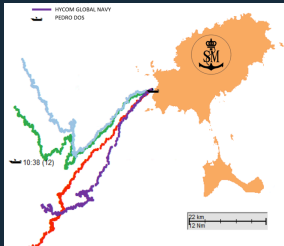
d) CMEMS-NWS-MFC



e) HFR - Galicia

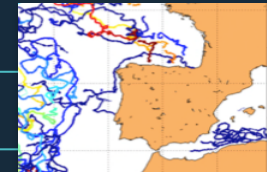


05 CONCLUSIONS

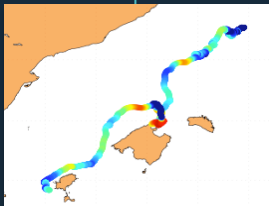


SAR Operators **needs data confidence**

Lack of drifters in coastal prone-risk areas



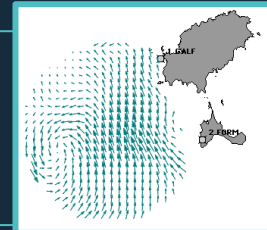
SA results in the pilot areas



- **GLO model** is able to reproduce the intense mesoscale activity
- **Downscaling** is needed to reproduce submesoscale patterns
- Skill Score is strongly **region-dependant** and **scenario-specific**
- **HFR** offers the **highest performance** in most scenarios
- **HFR performance decreases** in the baseline and domain outer-edges

HFR simulated trajectories for **backtracking** and **forecast**

- operational **gap-filled HFR** currents needed
- **short-term predictions** needed



IBISAR complements the decision-support tools

- * **User-friendly** service
- * **Improve SAR** and pollution control **operations**

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Puertos del Estado



Spanish Port System

Spanish Maritime Safety and Rescue Agency



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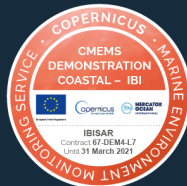
Salvamento Marítimo



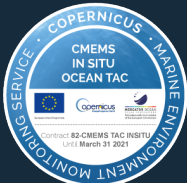
COSMO Project (CSIC-ICM)



INCREASE (Copernicus Marine Service – Service Evolution)



IBISAR (Copernicus Marine Service – User Uptake)



Copernicus Marine Service – INSTAC –phase2

The principal authors of HFR_Progs_2_1_2: David Kaplan (UCSC), Mike Cook (NPS) and Dan Atwater (UCSC/NPS).



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THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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